

UNIVERSITY OF PERADENIYA පේරාදෙණිය විශ්වවිදනාලය CENTRE FOR DISTANCE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION



දූරස්ථ හා අඛණ්ඩ අධාාපන කේන්දුය

GENERAL DEGREE EXAMINATION IN ARTS (EXTERNAL) - AUGUST 2016 ශාස්තුවේදී සාමානා උපාධි පරීකුණය (බාහිර) - 2016 අගෝස්තු

BUDDHIST CULTURE - I / බෞද්ධ සංස්කෘතිය I - (BCG-1) (Prescribed Texts)

Answer **any FIVE** questions.

The total number of questions in this paper is 10.

(Three Hours)

- 1. Examine the answer that the Buddha gave in response to Brahmin Kūtadanta's question: "Venerable Gotama, how is it that perpetual gift of dāna brings about greater truth and greater benefit exceeding that of Mahāyāga (great oblation sacrifice) as claimed by you".
- 2. Examine the excellent monastic life as reflects in the Kūṭadanta Sutta.
- 3. "The origin of the universe and the evolution of society is not a spontaneous event." Examine with reference to the Aggañña Sutta.
- 4. Examine the non-Buddhist Shramanic teachings found in the Aggañña Sutta and explain how those teachings are refused in Buddhist teachings.
- 5. Examine the importance of Kakacūpama Sutta for the cultivation of an exemplary monastic life.

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- 6. Examine way how Buddhism illustrates the consequences of anger and blessings of loving kindness with reference to the Kakacūpama Sutta.
- 7. Examine the speciality of Buddhist path of deliverance with reference to the Sandaka Sutta.
- 8. Can the logic and inquiry be considered as necessary factors for the path of Buddhist soteriology? Examine.
- 9. Can it be considered that 'the concept of Bodhisattva' as given in the Sukhāvatī Vyūha Sūtra, as a turning point created for the path of devotion?
- 10. Write short notes any **four** of the following topics:
 - a. Assadammasārathī
 - b. Simile of saw
 - c. Ābhassarāsattā (Radiant Beings)
 - d. Sukhāvatī world realm
 - e. Charity and deliverance



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BUDDHIST CULTURE -II / බෞද්ධ සංස්කෘතිය II - BCG-2 Schools of Buddhism

Answer any FIVE questions.

The total number of questions in this paper is 10.

(Three Hours)

- 1. Discuss the different views about the rise of dissentient schools of Buddhism.
- 2. Clarify the causes that led to the emergence of the mahāsanghika sect in the history of Buddhism.
- 3. Discuss the views on the origin and evolution of Sarvastivadi sect.
- 4. Compare and contrast the "Dharma" concept of the Sarvāstivādins with the Theravāda "Dhamma" concept.
- 5. Elucidate the special features of the Sautrāntika philosophy.
- 6. Examine how the fundamental teachings of the Yogācāra philosophy differ from the teachings of other traditions.
- 7. Examine the way in which venerable Nāgarjuna establishes the doctrine of void (śunyatā).
- 8. Clarify the early Buddhist doctrine of viññāna and show in what respects this concept was developed in vigñānavāda tradition.
- 9. Explain the fundamental differences between Theravāda and Mahāyāna.
- 10. Examine whether there are similarities and differences between non-self (antta) teachings of the Theravāda and anātma concept of Mahāyāna.



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GENERAL DEGREE EXAMINATION IN ARTS (EXTERNAL) – AUGUST 2016 ශාස්තුවේදී සාමානා උපාධි පරීකුණය (බාහිර) - 2016 අගෝස්තු

BUDDHIST CULTURE -III / බෞද්ධ සංස්කෘතිය III - (BCG - 3) (Buddhist Culture in Sri Lanka)

	Answer any F	FIVE	que	stions.					
(The total nur	nber	of q	uestions	in	this	paper	is	10

(Three Hours)

- 1. Introduce the source which could be utilized for studying the Buddhist culture in Sri Lanka and examine what assistance could be obtained from them.
- 2. Give a description of the beliefs in Sri Lanka in the Pre- Buddhist era with reference to Mahavamsa.
- 3. Critically examine the evidence that the Sri Lankans had been aware of Buddhism before the arrival of Mahinda Thero.
- 4. Examine how far the selected topics by Mahinda thero for preaching the Dhamma to the Sri Lankans were fit to the life of the people of contemporary period.
- 5. Introduce the Buddhist teachings that influenced the administrative system in Sri Lanka.
- 6. Examine the contribution of Buddhism toward the development of Sinhala literature.

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7.	Elucidate	the	Mahayana	cultural	elements	that	influenced	the	Sri	Lanka	n
	culture.										

- 8. Examine the degeneration of monastic life with reference to the Polonnaru ecclesiastical code.
- 9. Evaluate the religious service of the king Vijayabahu I.
- 10. Briefly introduce the development of Buddhist Stupa in Sri Lanka.
